

THE NETHERLANDS

NUMBER	YEAR	SPECIFICATION OF THE INTERNAL DISTURBANCE	MEASURES OF:							SOURCES ²
			Social Area	Duration	Size of the Masses Involved	Intensity	Masses and Intensity Combined	Nature ¹	Geometric Average	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	678-86	Civil war between the mayors of the Palace	100	46	2	3	15	F	41.02	B 166-7
2	697	Insurrection of Frisians	20	3	3	3	25	C	11.45	J I, 83
3	715	Civil war of Neustria against Austrasia	80	5	3	3	25	F ¹	21.53	B 206
4	717	The same	80	5	3	3	25	F ¹	21.53	B 206
5	719	The same	80	5	3	3	25	F ¹	21.53	B 206
6	737	Insurrection of Frisians	20	3	3	3	25	C	11.45	J I, 87
7	754	The same	20	3	3	3	25	C	11.45	Bl I, 84
8	755	The same	20	3	3	3	25	C	11.45	Bl I, 84
9	785	The same	20	3	3	3	25	C	11.45	Bl I, 85
10	790	The same	20	3	3	3	25	C	11.45	Bl I, 99
11	830-1	Insurrection of the sons of Emperor Louis	80	15	2	4	20	F	28.84	B 362-3
12	832-4	Second insurrection	80	15	2	4	20	F	28.84	B 364-5
13	892-5	Civil war in lower Lorraine	20	25	3	4	35	F	25.94	J I, 111
14	900	Civil war in lower Lorraine	20	5	3	4	35	F	15.17	J I, 111
15	921	Insurrection of Gislebert against the French king	20	5	2	3	15	F	11.45	J I, 113
16	922-3	Struggle between Charles the Simple and Robert	60	5	2	4	20	F	18.15	B 403
17	936	A new insurrection of Gislebert	20	5	2	3	15	F	11.45	J I, 114
18	953-4	Insurrection of Ludolf against Otton	20	10	1	2	3	F	8.43	K 211-2
19	973-7	Disturbances in Lorraine	20	30	3	3	25	F	19.59	G I, 264
20	1000	Insurrection of Frisians	20	3	3	3	25	C	9.08	Bl I, 156
21	1005	Civil war in lower Lorraine	20	5	3	3	25	F	13.58	J I, 131
22	1014-6	Civil war in Holland	20	20	3	3	25	F	21.53	Bl I, 160-1
23	1047	Civil war in lower Lorraine	20	5	3	3	25	F	13.58	J I, 136
24	1051	Pretender in Holland	20	5	2	3	15	F	11.45	Bl I, 170
25	1061	Civil war in Holland	20	5	3	3	25	F	13.58	Bl I, 172
26	1070-2	Civil war in Flanders	20	20	3	3	25	F	21.53	Bl I, 176-7
27	1085	Insurrection in Holland against Utrecht	20	5	3	4	35	F	15.17	Bl I, 181
28	1105	Struggle between Henry IV and Henry V	60	5	2	4	20	F	18.15	Gi III, 753-61
29	1109	Civil war at Liège	20	5	3	3	25	F	13.58	Bl I, 188
30	1126-8	Civil war in Flanders	20	20	3	3	25	F	21.53	Bl I, 232
31	1128	Disturbances in lower Lorraine	20	3	3	3	25	F	11.45	J I, 167
32	1130-59	Civil war in Limburg	20	115	3	3	25	F	38.64	Bl I, 185
33	1142	Feudal conspiracy at Brabant	20	3	2	2	10	F	8.43	J I, 168
34	1147	Communal revolution at Poperinghe	3	3	3	4	35	AB	6.76	J I, 209

¹ See the text, p. 403, for a key to this column² Sources in the order of their appearance in the text

- B — C. Bayet, C. Pfister, and A. Kleinclaus *Le christianisme, les barbares, mérovingiens et carolingiens*. Paris, 1903.
- J — T. Juste. *Histoire de Belgique*. Bruxelles, 1898.
- Bl — P. J. Blok. *Geschiede der Nederlande*. Gotha, 1902-1907.
- K — R. Köpke and S. Dummler. *Kaiser Otto der Grosse*. Leipzig, 1876.
- G — B. Gebhardt. *Handbuch der deutschen Geschichte*. Stuttgart, 1896.
- Gi — W. Giesebrecht. *Geschichte der deutschen Kaiserzeit*. Braunschweig, 1875-1895.
- W — K. Wenzelburger. *Geschichte der Nederlande*. B I Gotha, 1879.
- P — H. Pirenne. *Histoire de Belgique*. Bruxelles, 1900-1907.
- E — G. Edmundson. *History of Holland*. Cambridge, 1922.
- En — *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 14th ed., Vol. III.

THE NETHERLANDS—*Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
35	1157	Insurrection of Frisians	20	3	3	3	25	C	11 45	W 119
36	1192	Disturbances at Liège	10	3	3	3	25	F	9.08	J I, 219
37	1201-5	Civil war in Holland	20	30	3	3	25	F	24 66	BI I, 276-8
38	1204-5	Disturbances in Flanders	20	15	3	2	15	F	16 52	J I, 293
39	1220-45	Civil war at Utrecht	20	103	3	3	25	F	37.24	BI I, 280-3
40	1225	Insurrection of the pseudo Baldwin in Flanders	20	5	2	3	15	F	11 45	J I, 238-9
41	1252	Civil war at Liège	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	J I, 252
42	1253-6	Civil war in Flanders	20	25	3	3	25	F	23 49	J I, 244-5
43	1267	Peasant rebellion in Holland	5	5	3	3	25	BF	8.55	BI I, 285
44	1275	Insurrection of Frisians	20	5	3	3	25	C	13 58	W 181
45	1296	Conspiracy and civil war in Holland	20	5	3	3	25	F	13 58	BI I, 246-7
46	1297-1315	Civil war in a part of Liège	10	82	3	3	25	F	34.59	BI II, 59-62
47	1299	Insurrection at Delft	5	3	3	4	35	F	8.07	BI I, 247
48	1302	Insurrection at Brugge and towns of Brabant	10	5	3	3	25	AB	10.76	P II, 45
49	1306	Insurrection at towns of Brabant	10	5	3	3	25	AB	10.76	BI II, 43
50	1312-3	Democratic insurrection at Brugge and other provinces	40	15	4	3	35	AB	27 61	P II, 29-35
51	1316-8	Civil war at Helder	5	20	3	3	25	F	13 58	BI II, 257-8
52	1323-8	Insurrection in maritime Flanders	10	34	3	4	35	AB	22 86	P II, 76-90
53	1325	Insurrection at Dordrecht	5	3	3	2	15	F	6.08	BI II, 94
54	1325	Insurrection of nobles in Zeeland	10	3	2	2	10	F	6 70	BI II, 94
55	1337	Disturbances at Ghent	5	3	4	3	35	AB	8 07	P II, 101-10
56	1345	The same	5	1	3	2	15	F	4 21	P II, 119
57	1345	Disturbances at Friesland	20	5	3	2	15	F	11 45	BI II, 306
58	1347	Disturbances at Helder	5	10	3	3	25	F	10 76	BI II, 266-7
59	1348-9	Civil war in Flanders	20	15	3	4	35	F	10 02	P II, 122
60	1350-9	Disturbances at Helder	5	50	3	4	35	F	20 61	BI II, 266-7
61	1358-9	Disturbances in Holland	20	15	3	3	25	F	19 59	BI II, 115
62	1358	Civil war at Hainaut	10	3	3	3	25	F	9 08	BI II, 115
63	1359-61	Disturbances at Brugge and Ypern	10	20	3	3	25	AB	17 10	P II, 188-9
64	1360	Insurrection of gilds at Löwen	5	3	2	4	20	AB	6 70	BI II, 49
65	1361	Disturbances at Helder	5	3	3	4	35	F	8.07	BI II, 270
66	1362	Disturbances at Löwen	5	3	3	3	25	F	7 21	BI II, 50
67	1373	Insurrection of gilds at Dordrecht	5	3	2	3	15	AB	6 08	BI II, 123
68	1378	Disturbances at Löwen	5	3	2	3	15	F	6 08	BI II, 50
69	1379-82	Civil war at Ghent	5	25	3	3	25	ABF	14 63	P II, 189-94
70	1379-80	Insurrection at Utrecht	5	10	3	4	35	F	12.08	BI II, 207
71	1388	Disturbances at Brugge and Antwerp	10	3	3	2	15	F	7.65	BI II, 52
72	1392-3	Civil war in Holland	20	15	3	4	35	F	21.88	BI II, 127-8
73	1413-5	Disturbances in Friesland	20	20	3	2	15	F	18 15	BI II, 312
74	1420-1	Revolution in Brabant	20	15	3	4	35	F	21.88	BI II, 155-191
75	1424	Insurrection in Hainaut	10	3	3	4	35	F	10.02	BI II, 159
76	1425-8	Civil war in Holland and Hainaut	40	25	3	3	25	F	29.24	BI II, 162-72
77	1425-7	Civil war in Utrecht	20	15	3	4	35	F	21 88	BI II, 247
78	1428-31	Civil war in Helder	10	20	3	3	25	F	17 10	BI II, 286-7
79	1447	The same	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	BI II, 291
80	1459	The same	10	5	3	3	25	F	10.76	BI II, 293-4
81	1461	Insurrection of Cluppel-lagers	3	5	2	3	15	BF	6.08	P II, 274
82	1465	Disturbances at Liège	5	5	3	3	25	F	8 55	BI II, 487
83	1476	Insurrection at Helder against Burgundy	10	3	3	2	15	C	7 65	P II, 310
84	1566	Disturbances at Utrecht	10	3	2	3	15	D	7 65	BI III, 58-60
85	1567	Calvinistic disturbances in different provinces	40	5	3	3	25	D	17 10	BI III, 68-70
86	1572-1609	Great revolution	80	139	4	5	70	ACD	91.83	E 51-109
87	1622	Conspiracy against Staats-halter	20	3	2	2	10	F	8.43	E 140
88	1632	Conspiracy of the nobility in Belgium	40	3	2	1	3	F	7.12	En III, 357
89	1650	Insurrection at Amsterdam	5	3	3	3	25	F	7.21	E 207-8
90	1672	People's insurrection in Holland	20	3	3	2	10	F	8.43	E 255-6
91	1683-4	Disturbances at Liège	5	10	3	3	25	F	10.76	P V, 147

THE NETHERLANDS — *Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
92	1698	Disturbances at Brussels	5	3	3	2	10	F	5 31	P V, 68
93	1717	The same . . .	5	3	3	2	10	F	5 31	P V, 187
94	1747	Antirepublican revolution in the United Provinces	60	3	2	5	30	A	17 54	E 311-2
95	1785-7	Civil war in the United Provinces . . .	80	20	3	2	15	F	28 84	E 333-4
96	1788-90	Revolution at Brabant and Liège	40	20	4	4	50	AC	34 20	P V, 458-541
97	1795	Republican insurrection	80	3	3	5	50	A	22 91	E 342-3
98	1798	Peasants' insurrection in Flanders	20	3	3	2	15	C	9 66	J III, 117
99	1798	Revolution at Hague	5	3	3	5	50	A	9 08	E 350
100	1813	National coup d'état	80	1	3	5	50	C	15 85	E 365
101	1830	Belgian revolution	60	10	4	5	70	C	34 74	E 389
102	1852	Disturbances at Brussels and other cities	10	3	3	1	5	BF	5 31	En III, 361
103	1886	Disturbances at Liège	5	3	3	2	15	BF	6 08	En III, 361