

ITALY

NUMBER	YEAR	SPECIFICATION OF THE INTERNAL DISTURBANCE	MEASURES OF:							SOURCES ²
			Social Area	Duration	Size of the Masses Involved	Intensity	Masses and Intensity Combined	Nature ¹	Geometric Average	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	526	Disturbances at the death of Theodoric	60	3	3	2	15	F	13 90	R 182
2	536	Insurrection against Theodad	40	1	2	4	20	F	9 29	R 191
3	541	Murder of Ildabad	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 204
4	566-7	Uprising of Sinduald against the Byzantines	60	10	4	4	50	C	31 05	R 213
5	572	Murder of Alboin	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 237
6	590-1	Disturbances after the death of Autaris	60	15	3	4	35	F	31 55	R 246, 258
7	619	Insurrection at Ravenna and Naples	10	3	3	3	25	F	9 08	R 264
8	626	Deposition of Duke Adalao	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 264
9	between 642-6	Insurrection at Rome	20	3	3	3	25	F	11 45	R 302
10	652	Deposition of Prince Rodoald	20	1	2	4	20	F	7.36	R 266
11	661-2	Civil war after the death of Prince Aripert	40	10	3	4	35	F	24 10	R 306-8
12	671	Deposition of King Grimoald	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 311
13	688	Uprising of the Duke of Frioul	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	R 319
14	c 690	Uprising of Ansfried from Ragogna	10	3	2	3	15	F	7 65	R 319
15	between 692-4	Mutiny of the Byzantine armies at Rome	20	3	2	3	15	F	9 66	R 324
16	701-2	Civil war after the death of Cunipert	40	10	3	4	35	F	24 70	R 320
17	703	Insurrection at Rome and Ravenna against Byzantium	40	5	3	3	25	C	17 10	R 325
18	710	Insurrection at Ravenna and other cities against Byzantium	20	5	3	3	25	C	13 58	R 327
19	712	Deposition of Aripert II	20	3	2	4	20	F	10 06	R 320-1
20	713	Insurrection at Rome	26	3	3	3	25	F	11 45	R 328
21	714	New insurrection at Rome	20	5	2	3	15	F	11 45	R 341
22	720-32	Disturbances in the Duchy of Benevento	20	58	3	3	25	F	30 69	R 346
23	727	Uprising at Ravenna	10	3	2	3	15	C	7.65	R 342
24	730	Uprising of Tiberio Petasio near Rome	3	3	2	3	15	F	5 13	R 344
25	739-42	Uprising in the Duchy of Spoleto	20	20	2	3	15	F	18 15	R 346
26	744-56	Civil war at Venice	10	58	2	3	15	F	20 56	R 441
27	745	Deposition of King Hildebrand	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 349

¹ See the text, p 403, for a key to this column² Sources in the order of their appearance in the text:

- R — G. Romano *Le dominazione barbariche in Italia* Milano, n. d.
 B — C. Bayet, C. Pfister, and A. Kleinclaus. *Le christianisme les barbares, mérovingiens et carolingiens.* Paris, 1903.
 H — L. M. Hartmann *Geschichte Italiens in Mittelalter*, Vol. III. Gotha, 1911.
 G — F. Gianani *I comuni* Milano, n. d.
 L — F. Lanzani. *Storia dei comuni italiani.* Milano, 1882
 O I — P. Orsi. *Signorie e principali.* Milano, n. d.
 C — C. Cipolla. *Storia delle signorie italiane.* Milano, 1881.
 Co — A. Cosci *L'Italia durante le preponderanze straniere.* Milano, n. d.
 O II — P. Orsi *Histoire de l'Italie moderne.* Paris, 1911.
 En — *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 14th ed., Vol. XII.

ITALY—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
28	749	Deposition of King Rachis	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 349
29	756	Disturbances after the death of Astolf . . .	40	3	2	2	10	F	10.06	R 362
30	767	Uprising of the nobles at Rome . . .	20	3	2	3	15	F	9 66	R 365
31	768	Disturbances at Rome . . .	20	3	3	2	15	F	9 66	R 366
32	775-6	Insurrection of the Friouls against Charles the Great	10	10	4	3	35	C	15 17	R 399-400
33	782	Insurrection in Sicily against Byzantium . . .	20	5	4	4	50	C	17 10	R 405-6
34	792	Uprising at Benevento against the Franks . . .	10	5	4	4	50	C	13 58	R 413-4
35	799	Uprising at Rome against the Pope . . .	20	3	3	4	35	F	12 79	R 419-20
36	800-40	Civil war at Naples . . .	10	145	2	2	10	F	24 88	R 470
37	815	Conspiracy at Rome against the Pope . . .	20	1	2	1	3	F	3 91	R 449-50
38	817	Insurrection of Bernardo against Ludwig the Pious	40	5	2	4	20	C	15 85	R 453-4
39	823	Disturbances at Rome . . .	20	3	2	2	10	F	8 43	R 456
40	827	Insurrection in Sicily against Byzantium . . .	20	5	4	3	35	C	15 17	R 475-6
41	830-1	Uprising of the sons of Emperor Ludwig . . .	40	10	1	4	7	F	14 09	B 362-3
42	832	Murder of the Duke of Benevento . . .	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 473
43	832-4	Second insurrection . . .	40	15	1	4	7	F	16 14	B 364-5
44	836	Deposition of the Doge in Venice . . .	10	1	1	4	7	F	4 12	R 646
45	839-40	Civil war at Benevento . . .	20	10	3	3	25	F	17 10	R 478
46	849	Dynastic coup d'état at Salerno . . .	10	3	2	4	20	F	8 43	R 513
47	850	Insurrection of the Duke of Spoleto . . .	10	3	2	3	15	C	7 65	R 515
48	864	Deposition of the Doge at Venice . . .	10	1	1	4	7	F	4 12	R 646
49	871	Uprising at Benevento against the Emperor . . .	10	3	3	4	35	C	10 02	R 521
50	877	Uprising of Karlmann against Charles the Bald	40	5	2	3	15	F	14 66	R 528
51	878	Coup d'état at Benevento . . .	10	1	2	4	20	F	5 84	H III, 4
52	878	Coup d'état at Naples . . .	10	1	2	4	20	F	5 84	H III, 49
53	884	Insurrection of the Duke of Spoleto against the Emperor . . .	10	5	2	3	15	C	9 08	R 535
54	886	Insurrection of Berengar . . .	20	5	2	3	15	C	11 45	R 541
55	887	Deposition of Charles the Fat . . .	40	1	1	4	7	F	6 54	R 611
56	897	Murder of the Marquis of Spoleto . . .	10	1	1	4	7	F	4 12	R 634
57	898	Insurrection of the Marquis of Tuscany against the Emperor . . .	10	3	2	3	15	F	7.65	R 620
58	899	Deposition of the Prince of Capua . . .	10	1	1	4	7	F	4 12	R 635
59	900	General insurrection against King Berengar . . .	80	3	3	4	35	F	20 32	R 622
60	902	Deposition of King Ludwig . . .	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 624
61	905	Civil war between King Ludwig and Berengar . . .	60	5	2	4	20	F	18 15	R 624-5
62	916	Deposition of the Doge at Venice . . .	10	1	1	4	7	F	4 12	R 653
63	920-1	Uprising in Calabria and Apulia against Byzantium . . .	10	10	4	3	35	C	15.17	R 636
64	922-3	Feudal insurrection against Emperor Berengar . . .	40	10	2	4	20	F	9 29	R 629-30
65	926	Civil war of Ugo and Rodolfo for the crown . . .	40	5	2	3	15	F	14.66	R 655
66	929-34	Insurrection at Salerno and Capua against Byzantium . . .	10	30	3	3	25	C	19 59	R 637
67	929	Deposition of Pope John X . . .	10	1	2	4	20	F	5 84	R 660
68	930	Murder of Berengar by conspirators . . .	20	1	1	4	7	F	5 18	R 630
69	932	Uprising of Alberico at Rome . . .	20	1	2	4	20	F	7 36	R 661-2
70	935	Uprising at Verona . . .	10	3	3	4	35	F	10.02	R 665-6

ITALY — *Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
71	946	Uprising at Apulia against Byzantium	10	5	4	3	35	C	12 05	R 638
72	958-9	Disturbances at Venice	10	10	2	3	15	F	11 45	R 650
73	962	Insurrection against the Arabs at Taormina	3	3	3	3	25	C	6 08	R 706
74	964	Disturbances at Rome	20	1	4	2	20	F	7 36	R 692
75	965	Disturbances at Rome	20	1	3	3	25	F	7 92	R 695
76	972	Deposition of Pope Benedict VII	20	1	2	4	15	F	6 70	R 716
77	973-4	Civil war in the principedom of Salerno	10	10	2	4	20	F	12 59	R 719
78	976-9	Disturbances at Venice	10	20	2	3	15	F	14 66	R 723-4
79	980	Disturbances at Salerno, Amalfi, and Benevento	20	3	3	3	25	F	11 45	R 721
80	983	Revolution at Salerno	10	3	3	4	35	F	10 02	R 727
81	985	Revolution at Rome	20	5	4	4	50	F	17 10	R 732
82	993	Murder of the prince at Capua	10	1	1	4	7	F	4 12	R 727
83	995	Revolution at Capua	10	1	2	4	20	F	5 84	R 736
84	997	Uprising at Rome	20	3	3	4	35	F	12 79	R 739
85	1000	Uprising at Capua	10	3	3	4	35	F	10 02	R 746
86	1001	Uprising at Rome against the Emperor	20	1	4	3	35	F	8 87	R 746
87	1002	The same	20	3	4	3	35	F	12 79	R 751
88	1004	Uprising at Pavia during the coronation	20	3	4	3	35	F	12 79	R 763
89	1004-12	Civil war in northern and middle Italy	60	42	2	3	15	F	33 57	R 764-6
90	1009	Uprising at Apulia against Byzantium	10	5	4	3	35	C	12 05	R 773
91	1016	Conspiracy at Lombardy	20	3	1	1	1	F	3 91	R 768
92	1026	Uprising at Pavia against King Conrad	20	1	3	3	25	F	7 92	G 26
93	1026	Disturbances at Rome	20	1	3	2	15	F	6 70	G 28
94	1030	Expulsion of Pandolfo from Naples	10	3	3	3	25	F	9 08	G 30
95	1035-45	Revolution at Milan	10	50	2	3	15	AC	19 59	G 36-49
96	1038	Deposition of Pope Benedict IX	20	1	4	4	50	F	10 00	G 50
97	1043	Uprising at Apulia against Byzantium	10	5	3	3	25	C	10 76	G 57
98	1047	Disturbances at Benevento	10	1	4	3	35	F	7 04	G 59
99	1051	Murder of Drogon, Prince of Apulia	10	1	1	4	7	F	4 12	G 65-6
100	1061	Uprising at Apulia against the Normans	10	5	3	4	35	C	12 05	G 99
101	1062	Civil war in Calabria	10	5	3	4	35	F	12 05	G 101
102	1064	Disturbances at Mantua and Milan	10	3	3	3	25	F	9 08	G 87
103	1082	Insurrection at Calabria and Apulia against the Normans	20	3	3	4	35	C	12 79	G 133
104	1086	Civil war in the Norman duchy	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	G 148
105	1093	Insurrection of the Lombardian cities against Henry IV	20	5	4	3	35	F	15 17	G 154-5
106	1117-8	Anarchy at Rome	20	10	4	2	20	F	15 85	G 182-3
107	1118-20	Civil war at Como	10	15	3	4	35	F	17 38	L 200
108	1141	Revolution at Rome	20	1	4	4	50	A	10 00	G 231
109	1154	Disturbances at Rome	20	1	3	2	15	F	6 70	G 248
110	1155	The same	20	1	3	2	15	F	6 70	G 253-4
111	1156	Insurrection in Apulia against the Normans	10	5	3	3	25	C	10 76	G 255
112	1158-62	Insurrection of the Lombardian cities	20	25	4	4	50	A	28 84	G 266-74
113	1160-6	Disturbances at Palermo	5	34	2	2	10	F	11 94	G 278-80
114	1174-8	Second insurrection of the Lombardian cities	20	25	4	4	50	A	28 84	G 294-302
115	1191-4	Civil war in Sicily	20	25	3	3	25	F	23 23	G 396
116	1221	Civil war at Milan	10	5	2	2	10	F	7 92	L 310
117	1223	Uprising of Saracens in Sicily	20	3	3	3	25	C	11 45	G 396
118	1234-41	Civil war in northern Italy	40	38	3	3	25	F	33 65	L 358-86
119	1243	Insurrection at Viterbo against the Emperor	5	3	2	3	15	F	6 08	G 452
120	1247	Insurrection at Parma against the Emperor	5	3	3	3	25	F	7 21	G 459

ITALY—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
121	1247-8	Conspiracy at Naples	10	3	2	1	3	F	4 47	G 462-4
122	1250	Revolution at Florence	10	1	3	4	35	AB	7 04	G 493
123	1252	Insurrection at Rome	20	3	3	2	15	F	9 66	G 479
124	1254	Coup d'état at Piacenza	5	3	3	4	35	A	8 07	L 674
125	1256	Democratic coup d'état at Bologna	5	3	4	4	50	AB	9 08	L 697
126	1257	Coup d'état at Piacenza	5	3	3	4	35	F	8 07	L 674
127	1257	Insurrection at Milan	10	3	3	4	35	AB	10 02	L 658
128	1258	Seizure of the Sicilian throne by Manfred	20	1	1	4	7	F	5 18	G 486
129	1258-9	Crusade against Ezzelino	40	10	2	3	15	F	18 15	G 487-92
130	1259	Coup d'état at Lodi	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 673
131	1260	Coup d'état at Florence	10	1	3	4	35	A	7 04	G 495
132	1261	Coup d'état at Piacenza	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 675
133	1263	Coup d'état at Verona	10	1	3	4	35	A	7 04	L 678
134	1265	Coup d'état at Reggio	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 681
135	1266	Civil war at Florence	10	3	4	4	50	F	11 45	G 522
136	1267-8	Expedition of Conradin	80	10	2	4	20	F	25 12	G 530-7
137	1272	Coup d'état at Mantua	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 679
138	1274	Insurrection at Bologna	5	1	3	3	25	F	4 86	L 699-700
139	1277	Civil war in Lombardy	20	3	3	3	25	F	11 45	G 533
140	1282	Sicilian "vespers"	20	3	3	4	35	F	12 79	G 568-75
141	1284-7	Civil war at Modena	5	20	3	3	25	F	13 58	L 681
142	1290	Coup d'état at Pavia	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 674
143	1290	Coup d'état at Piacenza	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 675
144	1295	Coup d'état at Parma	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 683-4
145	1296	Coup d'état at Bergamo	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 673
146	1296	Coup d'état at Rimini	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 688
147	1300-4	Civil war at Florence	10	25	3	3	25	F	18 41	L 759-68
148	1301	Coup d'état at Bergamo	5	1	3	4	35	F	5 60	L 673
149	1302	Insurrection at Milan	10	3	3	3	25	F	9 08	L 670-1
150	1302	Coup d'état at Navarre	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 673
151	1303	Armed attack of Pope	20	1	1	2	3	F	3 91	O I, 15-6
152	1304	Coup d'état at Piacenza	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 675
153	1306-7	Civil war at Montferrat	5	10	3	3	25	F	10 76	O I, 24
154	1308	Civil war at Ferrara, Mo- dena, and Reggio	10	5	3	4	35	F	12 05	O I, 22
155	1309	Coup d'état at Piacenza	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	L 675
156	1310	Insurrection at Venice	10	1	3	3	25	F	6 29	O I, 23
157	1311	Movement in northern Italy against Henry VII	20	5	3	2	15	F	11 48	L 797-8
158	1312	Civil war at Parma and Reggio	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	O I, 30
159	1315-6	Insurrection of Lucca and Pisa against Florence	10	5	3	3	25	C	10 76	O I, 33
160	1316	Coup d'état at Brescia	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	O I, 34
161	1317	Insurrection at Ferrara	5	1	3	4	35	A	5 60	O I, 36
162	1317-8	Civil war at Genoa	5	10	3	3	25	F	10 76	O I, 37
163	1327	Revolution at Rome	20	1	3	3	25	F	7 92	O I, 45
164	1328	Coup d'état at Mantua	5	1	3	3	25	F	4 86	O I, 49
165	1332	Disturbances at Bologna	10	1	4	2	20	F	5 84	C 53
166	1339	Disturbances at Genoa	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	O I, 65
167	1343	General insurrection at Florence	10	3	4	4	50	A	11 45	O I, 68
168	1345	Murder of the King at Naples, disturbances	20	3	3	4	35	F	12 79	O I, 72
169	1349	Roman revolution (Cola di Rienzi)	20	3	4	5	70	A	16 14	O I, 79-81
170	1350	Civil war at Naples	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	O I, 75
171	1353	Insurrection at Messina	5	3	4	2	20	F	6 70	O I, 98
172	1354	Conspiracy at Venice	10	3	2	1	3	F	4 47	O I, 94
173	1356	Insurrection at Genoa against Milan	10	3	3	4	35	C	10 02	O I, 117
174	1358	Coup d'état at Florence	10	1	3	4	35	F	7 04	O I, 126
175	1363	People's disturbances at Genoa	10	1	4	2	20	F	5 84	O I, 122
176	1367	Uprising of Prince Philip at Piedmont	20	5	2	2	10	F	10 00	O I, 143
177	1369	Uprising of Como against Milan	5	5	3	3	25	C	8 55	O I, 144
178	1369	Uprising of the Venetian cities	20	5	4	3	35	C	15 17	O I, 146
179	1375-8	Uprising in the Pope's province	20	20	4	3	35	C	24 10	O I, 155-9
180	1378	Revolution at Florence	10	5	4	4	50	A	13 58	O I, 169-71
181	1378	Deposition of the Doge at Genoa	10	1	2	4	20	A	5 84	O I, 175
182	1382	Civil war at Naples	20	5	2	4	20	F	12 59	O I, 180-1

ITALY — *Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
183	1383	Civil war at Naples . . .	20	5	2	4	20	F	12 59	O I, 184
184	1385	Disturbances at Milan . . .	10	3	4	2	20	F	8.43	O I, 188
185	1385	Revolution at Genoa . . .	10	3	4	3	35	F	10.02	O I, 194-5
186	1390-4	Civil war at Genoa . . .	10	25	3	3	25	F	18.41	O I, 209
187	1393-4	Civil war at Ferrara . . .	5	15	3	3	25	F	15.52	O I, 193
188	1393	Disturbances at Viterbo and Perugia	10	5	3	2	15	F	9.08	O I, 214
189	1394-6	Civil war at Piedmont . . .	20	15	3	3	25	F	19.59	O I, 209
190	1403	Disturbances at Milan . . .	10	5	4	2	20	F	10.00	O I, 220
191	1405	Insurrection at Pisa against Florence	5	1	4	3	36	C	5.60	C 217
192	1405	Disturbances at Rome . . .	20	3	3	2	15	F	9.66	O I, 226
193	1409	Insurrection at Genoa against France	10	3	3	4	35	C	10.02	O I, 233
194	1410-2	Civil war at Bologna	10	15	3	3	25	F	15.52	C 305
195	1410-1	Civil war at Sicily	20	10	3	3	25	F	17.10	O I, 259
196	1416	Insurrection at Bologna . . .	10	1	4	3	35	F	15.17	C 310
197	1416	Insurrection of the barons at Naples	20	5	2	3	15	F	11.45	O I, 248
198	1427	Insurrection of Volterra against Florence	5	5	3	4	35	C	9.52	O I, 275
199	1434	Insurrection at Florence . . .	10	1	3	2	15	F	5.31	O I, 283
200	1434	Republican insurrection at Rome	20	5	4	4	50	A	17.10	O I, 300-1
201	1435	Uprising at Genoa against Milan	10	3	4	4	50	C	11.45	O I, 295
202	1461	Uprising at Genoa against France	10	3	4	4	50	C	11.45	O I, 343
203	1462	Uprising of Prince Philip at Piedmont	20	3	2	3	15	F	9.66	O I, 337
204	1466	Conspiracy of Neroni at Florence	10	1	2	1	3	F	3.15	O I, 378
205	1472	Insurrection of Volterra against Florence	5	3	3	4	35	C	8.07	O I, 398
206	1476-8	Insurrection at Genoa against Milan	10	15	3	3	25	C	15.52	O I, 391-5
207	1476	Murder of the Duke at Milan	10	1	1	4	7	F	4.12	O I, 393
208	1478	Conspiracy at Florence	10	3	2	2	10	F	6.70	O I, 403
209	1485-6	Insurrection of the barons at Naples	20	10	2	3	15	F	14.66	O I, 415-17
210	1488	Murder of the tyrant at Forlì-Fachino	5	1	2	4	20	F	4.54	O I, 420-1
211	1494	Republican uprising at Pisa and Florence	20	3	4	4	50	A	14.66	O I, 444-5
212	1495	Uprising of Montepul- chiano against Florence . . .	5	3	3	4	35	C	8.07	O I, 458
213	1498	Disturbances at Florence . . .	10	1	4	2	20	D	5.84	C 752-7
214	1502	Uprising of the condottieri in Romagna	10	5	2	3	15	F	9.06	O I, 477-9
215	1507	Uprising of Genoa against France	10	3	3	4	35	C	10.02	O I, 495
216	1511	Disturbances at Rome	20	3	3	2	15	F	9.66	C 823
217	1527	Republican insurrection at Florence	10	1	4	4	50	A	7.92	O I, 550
218	1531	Revolution at Lucca	5	1	4	4	50	A	6.29	Co 126-7
219	1537	Murder of the Duke at Florence	10	1	1	4	7	F	4.12	Co 39
220	1548	Conspiracy at Florence and Venice	20	3	1	1	1	F	3.91	Co 54-5
221	1564-7	Insurrection of Corsica against Genoa	10	20	4	3	35	C	19.14	Co 123-4
222	1575-6	Revolution at Genoa	10	10	3	4	35	A	15.17	Co 125-6
223	1576	Conspiracy at Florence	10	3	1	1	F	3.15	Co 107	
224	1598	Conspiracy at Naples against Spaniards	10	3	2	1	3	C	4.47	Co 196
225	1612	Conspiracy at Parma	5	1	2	1	3	F	2.46	Co 210
226	1619	Conspiracy at Naples against Spaniards	10	3	1	1	1	C	3.15	Co 226-7
227	1628	Conspiracy at Genoa	10	1	1	1	1	F	2.15	Co 240
228	1639-40	Civil war at Piedmont	20	15	3	3	35	F	21.88	Co 254-60
229	1672	Conspiracy at Genoa	10	3	1	1	1	F	3.15	Co 296-7
230	1678	Disturbances at Messina . . .	5	1	4	2	20	F	4.64	Co 300
231	1680	Disturbances at Mon- dovi	5	3	4	2	20	F	6.70	Co 313-4
232	1701	Conspiracy at Naples	10	3	1	1	1	F	3.15	Co 366
233	1723-4	Insurrection of Corsica against Genoa	10	10	3	4	35	C	15.17	Co 424-5

ITALY—*Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
234	1737-8	Insurrection of Corsica against Genoa	10	10	3	3	25	C	13 58	Co 505-6
235	1755-6	Insurrection of Corsica against Genoa	10	10	3	4	35	C	15 17	Co 582
236	1796-7	Republican insurrection in middle Italy	20	5	3	4	35	A	15 17	O II, 36
237	1806	Peasant insurrection in southern Italy	10	3	3	3	25	F	9.08	En 800
238	1814	Insurrection at Milan against France	5	1	4	4	50	C	6 29	O II, 58
239	1820-1	Revolution at Naples and Piedmont	20	10	3	4	35	A	19 14	O II, 73-85
240	1831	Revolution at Romagna, Parma, and Modena	20	5	4	3	35	A	15 17	O II, 94-101
241	1833-4	Conspiracy of Mazzini-Ruffini	20	5	1	2	3	A	6 70	O II, 107
242	1848-9	Revolution at Naples, Piedmont, Tuscany, Rome, and Venice	60	10	4	5	70	AC	34 74	O II, 143-201
243	1859-60	Revolution in middle Italy and Naples	60	10	4	4	50	A	14 66	O II, 253-73
244	1893-4	Peasant disturbances in Sicily	5	5	3	2	15	B	7 21	O II, 328
245	1898	Disturbances in Lombardy and southern Italy	20	3	2	2	10	B	8 43	O II, 330
246	1900	Murder of King Humbert	20	1	1	4	7	A	5 18	O II, 333
247	1904	Disturbances in Lombardy, Sicily, and Sardinia	40	3	2	2	10	B	10 06	En 815
248	1905	Peasant disturbances near Ferrara and Ravenna	5	3	2	2	10	B	5 31	En 815
249	1917	Disturbances at Turin	5	1	3	2	15	F	4 21	En 816
250	1920-2	Disturbances in different provinces	60	15	3	2	15	B	23 82	En 820
251	1922	Fascisti revolution	100	3	2	5	30	A	20.80	En 822-3