

FRANCE

NUMBER	YEAR	SPECIFICATION OF THE INTERNAL DISTURBANCE	MEASURES OF:							SOURCES ³
			Social Area	Duration	Size of the Masses Involved	Intensity	Masses and Intensity Combined	Nature ¹	Geometric Average	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	531	Insurrection in Auvergne under the leadership of Arcahius	10	15	4	3	35	F	17 38	B 119
2	534	An attempt of Childebert and Chlotair to take away the succession from Theodobert	20	3	1	2	3	F	5 64	B 119-20
3	556	Insurrection of Chramn in Aquitaine	10	5	2	3	15	F	9 08	B 120
4	558-60	Second insurrection of Chramn	10	20	2	4	20	F	15 85	B 120-1
5	583	Murder of King Chilperic	20	1	1	4	7	F	5 18	B 142
6	584 5	Insurrection of Gondovald (Austrasia and the South)	40	15	3	3	25	F	24 66	B 143-4
7	587	Conspiracy of Austrasian nobles against Childebert	20	5	2	1	3	F	6 70	B 144
8	after 600	Conspiracy of Austrasian nobles against Brunhildis	20	5	2	2	10	F	10 00	B 147
9	605	Insurrection of Burgundian nobles	20	5	2	3	15	F	11 45	B 147
10	after 613	Insurrection of Burgundian nobles	10	5	2	3	15	F	9 08	B 157
11	673	Insurrection in Burgundy (for relative autonomy)	20	10	3	3	25	FC	17 10	B 166
12	678-86	Civil war between the mayors of the palace	80	46	2	3	15	F	38 28	B 166-7
13	715	Civil war of Neustria against Austrasia and Aquitaine	60	5	3	4	35	F	21 88	H 206

¹ See the text, p 403, for a key to this column. Statements like 14/I mean day and month (January 14)

² Sources in the order of their appearance in the text:

- B — C. Bayet, C Pfister, and A Kleinclaus *Le christianisme, les barbares, mérovingiens et carolingiens* (H F, Vol II, pt 1)³ Paris, 1903
- II — L Halphen *Les barbares*, Paris, 1926 (*Peuples et civilisations*, Vol V)
- L — A Luchaire *Histoire des institutions monarchiques de la France*, Paris, 1891 Vols I and II
- He — K Hegel *Siedle und Gilden der germanischen Völker im Mittelalter*, Vol II Leipzig, 1891
- G — Guizot *Histoire de la civilisation en France*, 2d ed, Vol III, Paris, 1869
- Lu — A Luchaire. *Les premiers capétiens*, Paris, 1903 (H F, Vol II, pt ii)
- Luc — A Luchaire. *Louis VII, Philippe Auguste, Louis VIII*, Paris, 1901 (H F, Vol III, pt i)
- Luch — A Luchaire. *Les communes françaises*, Paris, 1911
- Be — E Berger *Histoire de la reine Blanche de Castille*, Paris, 1895
- La — C Langlois *Les derniers capétiens*, Paris, 1901 (H F, Vol III, pt ii)
- C — A Coville *Les premiers Valois*, Paris, 1902 (H F, Vol IV, pt i)
- P — C Petit-Dutaillis *Charles VII, Louis IX et les premières années de Charles VIII*, Paris, 1902. (H F, Vol IV, pt ii)
- Le I, II — H Lemonnier *Les guerres d'Italie, la lutte contre la maison d'Autriche*, Paris, 1903-1904 (H F, Vol V, pts 1-ii)
- M I, II — H Mariéjol *La réforme et la ligue Henri IV et Louis XIII*, Paris, 1904 (H F, Vol VI, pts. i-ii)
- Lav I, II — E Lavisse *Le règne de Louis XIV*, Paris, 1907 (H F, Vol VII, pts 1-ii)
- C I — H Carré *Le règne de Louis XV*, Paris, 1909 (H F, Vol VIII, pt ii)
- C II — H Carré et P Sagnac *Le règne de Louis XVI*, Paris, 1910 (H F, Vol IX)
- Sa — P Sagnac et G Parizet *La révolution*, Paris, 1920 (H F cont, 3 Vols I and II)
- Ch I — S Charléty *Le restauration*, Paris, 1921 (H F cont, Vol IV)
- Ch II — S Charléty *La monarchie de juillet*, Paris, 1921 (H F cont, Vol V)
- Ha — E Hamel *Histoire de Louis-Philippe*, Vol II, Paris, 1890
- S I — C Seignobos *Révolution de 1848 et second empire*, Paris, 1921 (H F cont, Vol VI.)
- S II — C Seignobos *Le déclin de l'empire*, Paris, 1921. (H F cont, Vol VII.)
- S III — C Seignobos *L'évolution de la 5^e république*, Paris, 1921 (H F. cont, Vol. VIII.)
- Also G. Parizet *Le consulat et l'empire*, Paris, 1920 (H F cont, Vol. III)

³ Abbreviations:

H. F. — *Histoire de France*, ed by E. Lavisse.

H. F. cont. — *Histoire de France contemporaine*, ed. by E Lavisse.

FRANCE—*Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
14	717	Civil war of Neustria against Austrasia and Aquitaine	60	5	3	4	35	F	21 88	H 206
15	719	The same	60	5	3	4	35	F	21.88	H 206
16	720	Insurrection of Aquitainians for independence	20	5	3	4	35	C	15 17	H 207
17	760-7	The same	20	42	4	4	50	C	34 74	B 277
18	769	The same	20	5	4	4	50	C	17.10	B 277
19	830-1	Insurrection against Emperor Louis by his sons	60	15	2	4	20	FD	26 18	B 362-3
20	832-4	Second insurrection of the sons of Louis	60	15	2	4	20	F	26 18	B 364-5
21	840	Insurrection of Aquitainians in favor of Pepin II	20	5	3	4	35	C	15 17	B 366
22	844-5	Insurrection in Bretagne and Aquitaine	40	15	4	6	50	C	31 05	B 377
23	848-52	Insurrection in Aquitaine	20	30	4	4	50	C	31 05	B 377-8
24	887	Dethroning of Charles the Stout	20	1	1	4	7	F	5 18	L I, 6
25	922-3	Struggle of Charles the Simple and Robert	40	5	2	4	20	F	15 85	B 403
26	945	Capture of Louis the Simple by the inhabitants of Rouen	5	1	4	2	20	F	4 64	B 406-8
27	960	First insurrection at Cambrai against the bishop	5	3	4	2	35	F	8 07	He II, 33
28	997	Peasant insurrection in Normandy	3	3	3	3	25	B	6 08	G 200
29	1030	Insurrection in Burgundy	20	5	2	4	20	F	12 59	Lu 156
30	1031-9	Insurrection of feudal barons against Henry I	40	46	2	3	15	F	30 02	Lu 161
31	1034	Peasant insurrection in Bretagne	3	3	3	3	25	B	6 08	G 200-1
32	1048-53	Insurrection of barons in Normandy	20	34	2	3	15	F	21 08	Lu 162
33	1060-2	Civil war during the infancy of Philip I	40	15	3	3	25	F	24 66	L I, 82
34	1064-8	Civil war in Anjou	20	30	2	3	15	F	20 80	Lu 296
35	1069	Communal revolution at Le Mans	15	3	4	4	50	AB	9 08	Lu 348
36	1076	Communal revolution at Cambrai	5	3	4	4	50	AB	9 08	Lu 348
37	1099	Communal revolution at Beauvais	5	3	4	4	50	AB	9 08	Lu 349
38	1101-3	Second communal revolution at Cambrai	5	20	4	4	50	AB	17 10	Lu 349
39	1103	Feudal insurrection in Anjou	20	5	2	4	20	F	12 59	Lu 297
40	1106	Communal revolution at Vézélu	3	3	4	4	50	AB	6 08	Lu 354
41	1109	Insurrection of Norman, Aquitanian, and Burgundian dukes	40	5	2	3	15	F	14 66	L I, 83
42	1111-4	Communal revolution at Laon	3	25	4	3	35	AB	14 42	Lu 351-2
43	1113-7	Communal revolution at Amiens	5	30	4	4	50	AB	19 59	Lu 352
44	1120	Insurrection in Aquitaine against the duke by his son	20	5	2	3	15	F	11 45	Lu 309
45	1130	Communal revolution at Abbeville	3	5	4	4	50	AB	9.08	Lu 352
46	1131	Feudal coalition	40	3	2	3	15	F	12 16	L I, 83
47	1132	Communal revolution at Orléans (unsuccessful)	5	3	4	3	35	AB	8.07	L 354
48	1137	Communal revolution at Poitiers and neighboring cities	10	3	4	3	35	AB	10.02	Lu 354-5
49	1139	Communal revolution at Reims (unsuccessful)	5	5	4	3	35	AB	9.52	Lu 353-4
50	1140	Communal revolution at Sens (unsuccessful)	3	5	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Lu 354
51	1153	Communal revolution at Chateaufeu la Tour	3	5	4	3	35	AB	8.07	L II, 172
52	1164	Communal revolution at Chateaufeu la Tour	3	5	4	3	35	AB	8 07	L II, 172
53	1173-5	General insurrection of nobles in Anjou, Bretagne, Touraine, Poitou, and Normandy	40	10	2	3	15	F	18.15	Luc 70

FRANCE—*Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
54	1177	Peasant insurrection near Laon	3	5	3	3	25	BF	7.21	Luc 81
55	1178	Communal revolution at Valence	3	5	4	4	35	AB	8 07	Luc 406
56	1181-4	Feudal coalition	40	25	2	3	15	A	24 66	Luc 86-9
57	1181	Insurrection at Aurillac	3	5	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Luc 406
58	1185	Insurrection at Soissons	3	5	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Luc 405
59	1189	Civil war at Toulouse	5	5	4	3	35	F	9 52	Luc 407
60	1194	Insurrection at Mende	3	3	4	4	50	F	7 65	Luc 407
61	1194	Insurrection at Rouen	5	3	4	3	35	F	8 07	Luc 405
62	1197	Second feudal coalition (as in 1181)	40	15	7	3	15	A	20 80	Luc 116
63	1203	Communal revolution at Limoges (unsuccessful)	3	3	4	3	35	AB	6 76	Luc 406
64	1207-9	Civil war at Nimes	5	20	4	3	35	AB	15 17	Luc 407
65	1207-21	Peasant insurrection in the Orléans episcopate	3	66	3	3	25	B	17 06	Luc 293-4
66	1208	Communal revolution at Avignon	5	3	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Luc 407
67	1208	Communal revolution at Lyon (unsuccessful)	5	3	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Luc 406
68	1209	Communal revolution at Metz	3	3	4	3	35	AB	6 76	Luch 253
69	1209	Communal revolution at Verdun	3	3	4	4	50	AB	7 65	Luch 253
70	1210-9	Armed struggle at Le Puy	3	50	4	3	35	AB	17 38	Luc 406
71	1210	Insurrection at Aurillac	3	3	4	4	35	AB	7 21	Luc 406
72	1217	Insurrection at Toulouse	5	5	4	3	35	F	9 52	Luc 278
73	1217-8	Communal revolution at Marseilles	5	15	4	3	35	AB	14 42	Luc 407
74	1219	Peasant disturbances near Corbie and Chables	3	5	3	2	15	BF	6 08	Luc 394
75	1222	Communal revolution at Noyon	3	5	4	4	50	AB	9 08	Luch 284
76	1225	Civil war at Avignon	5	3	4	4	50	AB	9 08	Luc 409
77	1226	Feudal coalition against Louis IX	40	10	2	2	10	F	15 85	Be 80-3
78	1228-9	Second feudal coalition	40	15	2	2	10	F	18 15	Be 123-5
79	1230	Third feudal coalition	40	10	2	2	10	F	15 85	Be 153-5
80	1238	Insurrection at Corbie	3	5	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Luch 259
81	1241	Fourth feudal coalition	40	10	2	2	10	F	15 85	Be 350-1
82	1251	The "Pastourneaux" at Paris	20	5	2	3	15	D	11 45	La 80
83	1280-1	Insurrection at Douai, Tournai, Provins, and Rouen	10	15	4	3	35	AB	17 38	La 77
84	1305	Insurrection at Beauvais	3	5	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Luch 259
85	1314	"Disturbances of the barons"	80	5	2	1	3	F	10 06	La 265-6
86	1334	Insurrection at St Pigiars	3	3	4	3	35	F	6 76	Luch 261-7
87	1357 (14/I)	Disturbances at Paris	20	1	3	1	5	A	4 64	C 118
88	1358 (22/II)	The same	20	1	3	3	25	A	7 92	C 128
89	1358	"Jacquerie"	60	3	3	3	25	AB	16 52	C 133-7
90	1378-79	Disturbances at Puy, Montpellier, Clermont, and Alain	10	10	3	2	15	F	11 45	C 270
91	1379	Insurrection of Bretonian barons against the duke	20	3	2	2	10	F	8 43	C 249-50
92	1380	Disturbances at Paris, Normandy, and Picardy	60	5	3	2	15	F	16 52	C 272
93	1381	Insurrection at Béziers	3	5	3	3	25	FD	7 21	C 277
94	1382	Disturbances at Paris and Rouen	60	5	3	3	25	AF	19 59	C 275-6
95	1413	Disturbances at Paris	20	5	3	2	15	AF	11 45	C 343-50
96	1418	Disturbances at Paris and Burgundy	60	5	3	3	25	AF	19 59	C 377
97	1438	Feudal coalition "La Praguerie"	40	3	2	1	3	F	7.12	P 281
98	1440	Feudal coalition "La Praguerie" — 2d time	40	5	2	2	10	F	12 59	P 281-2
99	1444	Disturbances at Toulouse	5	3	3	1	5	A	4 21	P 277
100	1446	Conspiracy of the dauphin	20	5	1	1	1	F	4 64	P 288-9
101	1455	"Guerre du bien public"	40	5	2	1	3	F	8 43	P 345
102	1467	Feudal coalition	40	5	2	1	3	F	8.43	P 355
103	1471-2	Feudal coalition	40	10	2	1	3	F	10.06	P 366-8

FRANCE—Continued

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
104	1485	"La guerre folle" (Foolish war)	40	10	2	1	3	F	8 43	P 431-2
105	1539	Armed conflict at Paris and Lyon	60	3	2	2	10	BF	12 16	Le I, 273
106	1542	Insurrection at La Rochelle, Libourne, and Bordelais	10	3	3	2	15	F	7 65	Le II, 119-20
107	1548	Insurrection at Pays de Blois et de Saoutonge	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 76	Le II, 137
108	1560	An attempt to seize the king at Amboise	3	1	2	1	3	F	2 08	M I, 177
109	1562-3	First religious war	40	10	3	3	25	D	10 00	M I, 62-74
110	1566-8	Second religious war	40	15	3	3	25	D	11 45	M I, 93-100
111	1568-70	Third religious war	40	15	3	4	35	D	27 61	M I, 106-113
112	1572-7	Fourth religious war	60	30	3	4	35	D	39 81	M I, 129-30
113	1585-93	Fifth religious war	60	42	3	4	35	D	44 46	M I, 254-380
114	1579-80	Insurrection of peasants in Dauphiné	3	10	3	3	25	BF	9 08	M II 4
115	1590	Insurrection of peasants in Normandy	5	5	3	3	25	BF	8 55	M II, 4
116	1592	Insurrection of peasants at Comminges	1	5	3	3	25	BF	4 86	M II, 4
117	1594-5	Insurrection of peasants at Périgord, Limousin, Agenois, and Quercy	5	5	3	3	25	BF	8 55	M II, 4
118	1601	Insurrection at Poitiers	3	3	3	2	15	F	5 13	M II, 41
119	1615	Protestant uprising in Languedoc	20	5	3	2	15	D	11 45	M II, 183
120	1620	Protestant uprising in three provinces	40	3	3	2	15	D	12 16	M II, 203
121	1625-8	Protestant uprising in La Rochelle and Ile de Ré	10	20	3	4	35	D	19 14	M II, 234-69
122	1630	Insurrection at Dijon	5	1	3	3	25	F	4 86	M II, 431
123	1631	Insurrection at Paris	40	1	3	3	25	F	10 00	M II, 286
124	1631	Insurrection in Provence	20	1	3	3	25	F	7 92	M II, 431
125	1632	Insurrection at Lyon	5	1	3	3	25	F	4 86	M II, 431
126	1635-7	Insurrection at Limousin, Poitou, Gascogne, Normandy, Bordeaux, Périgueux, Monferrand, Cannes, Rouen, etc	60	15	3	3	25	F	28 25	M II, 431-3
127	1649	First attack of the Fronde (around Paris)	20	5	2	2	10	F	10 00	Lav I, 43
128	1650	Second attack of the Fronde at Guyenne	20	10	2	2	10	F	12 59	Lav I, 47
129	1651	Third attack of the Fronde in different provinces	40	10	2	2	10	F	10 06	Lav I, 47
130	1662-4	Insurrection at Laval, Clermont, Poitou, Burgundy, Boulonnais, Béarn, and Bigorre	40	15	3	3	25	F	24 66	Lav I, 345-9
131	1669	Insurrection at Lyon	5	1	2	2	10	F	3 68	Lav I, 346
132	1670	Insurrection of peasants at Vivarrais	1	5	3	2	15	F	4 21	Lav I, 349
133	1675	Insurrection in Poitou, Bordeaux, and Bretagne	40	5	3	3	25	F	17 10	Lav I, 350-53
134	1680	Insurrection of peasants near Crossé in Champagne	1	3	3	2	10	F	3 15	Lav I, 346
135	1685	Insurrection of unemployed in Normandy	20	3	3	2	15	F	9 66	Lav II, 275
136	1702-10	Protestant insurrection in the Cevennes	20	42	3	2	15	D	23 28	Lav II, 378-9
137	1703	"Grande Peur"	40	3	4	1	7	F	9 44	Lav II, 276
138	1706-9	Insurrections at Paris, Rouen, Perigord, and Quercy	60	25	2	2	10	F	24 66	Lav II, 275 383, 485
139	1719	An attempt at insurrection in Bretagne	20	5	2	1	3	F	4 70	C I, 55-6
140	1720	Riot in front of the Bank Law at Paris	20	1	2	2	10	F	5 84	C I, 37
141	1740	Famine revolution at Paris	20	3	3	2	15	F	9 66	C I, 110
142	1744									
143	(6/VIII) 1774 (VIII)	Disturbances at Lyon Disturbances at Paris in connection with a conflict at Parliament	3	1	2	2	10	B	3 15	C I, 104-5
			20	1	2	2	10	BF	7 36	C II, 12

FRANCE—*Continued*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
144	1775-6	Disturbances of peasants in Picardy and Ile de France	3	5	3	2	15	BF	6 08	C II, 32-3
145	1776	Disturbances of peasants in Bretagne	3	5	3	2	15	B	6 08	C II, 45
146	1787	Seizure of the Palais de Justice by a mob	20	1	3	2	15	AF	6 70	C II, 337-8
147	1788	Insurrection of peasants in different provinces	10	5	3	3	25	F	10 47	C II, 372-3
148	1789-99	The great revolution	100	50	5	5	100	A	79 43	Sa I, 27-II 426
149	1803	Conspiracy of Pichegru and Moreau	20	3	1	1	1	F	3 91	Pa 204
150	1803	Disturbances in Vendée	10	3	2	2	10	A	6 70	Pa 201-2
151	1812	Conspiracy of Mallet	20	3	1	1	1	F	3 91	Pa 128-9
152	1815	Military insurrection of (March) Napoleon	60	3	4	5	70	A	23 28	Ch I, 46-8
153	1815	(VI/VIII) Civil war in the south	60	5	3	3	25	F	19 59	Ch I, 77-8
154	1816	Insurrection at Grenoble	5	1	2	2	10	A	3 68	Ch I, 173
155	1820	Disturbances at Paris	20	1	3	1	5	A	4 64	Ch I, 174
156	1821-2	Conspiracy of the Carbonari	20	3	2	1	3	A	5 64	Ch I, 178-9
157	1830	Revolution of July	40	3	1	5	70	A	20 32	Ch I, 372-89
158	1831	Insurrection at Lyon	5	3	4	3	35	AB	8 07	Ch II, 65-6
159	1832	Insurrection at Paris	20	1	4	3	35	A	8 87	Ch II, 78
160	1834	Armed insurrection at Paris, Lyon, and Marseilles	60	3	4	3	35	AB	18 46	Ch II, 104-17
161	1836	An attempt of Louis Napoleon at Strasbourg	5	1	1	2	3	A	2 46	Ch II, 142
162	1839	Barricades at Paris	20	1	1	2	3	A	5 84	Ch II, 158
163	1840	Second attempt of Louis Napoleon	5	1	1	2	3	A	2 46	Ha II, 149-53
164	1848	Revolution of February	40	3	4	5	70	AB	20 32	Ch II, 383-99
165	1848	Insurrection of June	20	3	3	3	25	AB	11 45	S I, 245-8
166	1849	Disturbances at Lyon	5	3	3	3	25	AB	8 07	S I, 139
167	1851	Coup d'état by Louis Napoleon	20	3	2	5	30	A	12 16	S I, 201-21
168	1858	Insurrection at Chalon s Saone	5	1	2	2	10	AB	3 68	S I, 267
169	1870	Deposition of the empire	20	1	3	5	50	A	10 00	S II, 245-8
170	1871	Commune at Paris	40	5	4	4	50	AB	21 53	S II, 293, 317
171	1899	Strikes, ended by armed conflicts	10	3	3	3	25	B	9 68	S III, 213
172	1901	Conflicts in connection with dissolutions of the congregations	40	5	3	2	15	AD	14 66	S III, 229
173	1908	Disturbances in the vineyard departments	40	5	3	2	15	B	14 66	S III, 261-2